Package 'rb3'

April 14, 2023

Title Download and Parse Public Data Released by B3 Exchange

Description Download and parse public files released by B3 and convert them into useful formats and data structures common to data analysis practitioners.

Version 0.0.10

License MIT + file LICENSE

Depends R (>= 4.1.0),

Imports bizdays, stringr, proto, cli, readr, dplyr, rvest, httr, jsonlite, purrr, ascii, rlang, methods, yaml, digest, base64enc, XML, readxl, tidyr

Suggests testthat, knitr, DT, miniUI, shiny, xtable, rmarkdown, ggplot2, covr, scales, magrittr, tibble, withr, vcr (>= 0.6.0)

Collate 'rb3-package.R' 'util.R' 'transmute.R' 'fields.R' 'handlers.R' 'marketdata.R' 'download-data.R' 'file.R' 'convert_to.R' 'scraper-cdi.R' 'scraper-futures.R' 'scraper-yc.R' 'scraper-cotahist.R' 'scraper-indexes.R' 'scraper-company.R' 'addin-show-templates.R' 'addin-display-template.R' 'readers.R' 'downloaders.R' 'zzz.R'

BugReports https://github.com/ropensci/rb3/issues

URL https://github.com/ropensci/rb3, http://ropensci.github.io/rb3/

VignetteBuilder knitr

RoxygenNote 7.2.3

Config/testthat/edition 3

Encoding UTF-8

NeedsCompilation no

Author Wilson Freitas [aut, cre], Marcelo Perlin [aut]

Maintainer Wilson Freitas <wilson.freitas@gmail.com>

Repository CRAN

Date/Publication 2023-04-14 12:10:02 UTC

R topics documented:

`rb3-package` *Read files from Brazilian Financial Market*

Description

Read the many files used in Brazilian Financial Market and convert them into useful formats and data structures.

Details

rb3 options:

rb3 uses `base::options` to allow user set global options that affect the way the package works and display its alerts.

rb3.cachedir rb3 cache folder is named `rb3-cache` and it is created inside the directory returned by `base::tempdir`. Since it is changed for every new session it is interesting to use the same directory for cache across sessions. Once the option `rb3.cachedir` is set the files are always cached in the same directory. This is very useful to build a historical data. Historical time series can be loaded directly from cached files.

rb3.clear.cache Some files have invalid content returning NULL data. Every downloaded file is stored in the cache folder. If `rb3.clear.cache` is TRUE these invalid files are remove once they are detected. It helps with keeping only files with valid content in the cache folder.

rb3.silent rb3 default behavior on communicating users what's going on is total transparency. So, it displays many alert messages to inform users many of the details. On the other hand, this behavior can be sometimes annoying. The option `rb3.silent` can be set to `TRUE` in order to avoid that the alerts be displayed.

`cachedir` *Returns rb3 package cache directory*

Description

Returns rb3 package cache directory

Usage

```
cachedir()
```

Details

In order to set a default directory for cache, which is a good idea for those who want to increase data historically, the option `rb3.cachedir` can be set. Once it is set, the defined directory will be used as the default cachedir.

Value

a string with the file path of rb3 cache directory

Examples

```
cachedir()
```

cdi-idi *Get CDI rate and IDI index value from B3 front page*

Description

Scrape page https://www.b3.com.br/ to get last available CDI rate and IDI index values.

Usage

```
cdi_get()

idi_get()
```

Value

`data.frame` with CDI rate or IDI index values.

Examples

```
## Not run:
df <- cdi_get()
df <- idi_get()

## End(Not run)
```

clearcache *Clear cache directory*

Description

Clear cache directory

Usage

```
clearcache()
```

Value

Has no return

Examples

```
## Not run:
clearcache()

## End(Not run)
```

code2month *Get month from maturity code*

Description

Get the corresponding month for the string that represent maturities of futures contracts.

Usage

```
code2month(x)
```

Arguments

x	a character with letters that represent the month of maturity of futures contracts.

Value

a vector of integers

Examples

```
code2month(c("F", "G", "H", "J", "K", "M", "N", "Q", "U", "V", "X", "Z"))
code2month(c("JAN", "FEV", "MAR", "NOV", "DEZ"))
```

---

company_cash_dividends_get
Gets company's dividents in cash

Description

Gets a list of all dividents in cash paid by the company. *A cash dividend is a payment made by a company out of its earnings to investors in the form of cash.* (https://www.investopedia.com/)

Usage

```
company_cash_dividends_get(code, cache_folder = cachedir(), do_cache = TRUE)
```

Arguments

code	Represents the company, can be the stock symbol, like PETR4 or the first four characters PETR
cache_folder	Location of cache folder (default = cachedir())
do_cache	Whether to use cache or not (default = TRUE)

Details

The code parameter can be the stock symbol, but the returned data refers to the company, always. The returned data.frame has all company's symbols that paid dividends in cash.

Value

data.frame with company information

Examples

```
## Not run:
company_cash_dividends_get(c("PETR", "VALE", "MGLU"))

## End(Not run)
```

---

company_info_get *Gets information about the company*

Description

Gets informations like sector, subsector, segment, total number of shares and many more.

Usage

```
company_info_get(code, cache_folder = cachedir(), do_cache = TRUE)
```

Arguments

code	Represents the company, can be the stock symbol, like PETR4 or the first four characters PETR
cache_folder	Location of cache folder (default = cachedir())
do_cache	Whether to use cache or not (default = TRUE)

Details

The code parameter can be the stock symbol, but the returned data refers to the company, always.

Value

data.frame with company information

Examples

```
## Not run:
company_info_get(c("PETR", "VALE", "MGLU"))

## End(Not run)
```

company_stock_dividends_get *Gets company's stocks dividends*

Description

Gets a list of all stocks dividends paid by the company. *A stock dividend is a payment to shareholders that consists of additional shares rather than cash.* (https://www.investopedia.com/)

Usage

```
company_stock_dividends_get(code, cache_folder = cachedir(), do_cache = TRUE)
```

Arguments

code	Represents the company, can be the stock symbol, like PETR4 or the first four characters PETR
cache_folder	Location of cache folder (default = cachedir())
do_cache	Whether to use cache or not (default = TRUE)

Details

The code parameter can be the stock symbol, but the returned data refers to the company, always. The returned data.frame has all company's symbols that paid dividends in stocks.

Value

data.frame with all stocks dividends

Examples

```
## Not run:
company_stock_dividends_get(c("PETR", "VALE", "MGLU"))

## End(Not run)
```

company_subscriptions_get *Gets company's subscription rights*

Description

Gets a list of all company's subscription rights. *A subscription right is the right of existing shareholders in a company to retain an equal percentage ownership by subscribing to new stock issuances at or below market prices.* (https://www.investopedia.com/)

Usage

```
company_subscriptions_get(code, cache_folder = cachedir(), do_cache = TRUE)
```

Arguments

code	Represents the company, can be the stock symbol, like PETR4 or the first four characters PETR
cache_folder	Location of cache folder (default = cachedir())
do_cache	Whether to use cache or not (default = TRUE)

Details

The code parameter can be the stock symbol, but the returned data refers to the company, always. The returned data.frame has all company's symbols that have issued subscription rights.

Value

data.frame with company information

Examples

```
## Not run:
company_subscriptions_get(c("PDGR", "VALE", "MGLU"))

## End(Not run)
```

convert_to *Converts B3 messy files to structured formats*

Description

Convert B3 files to structured formats based on the template.

Usage

```
convert_to(
  filename,
  template = NULL,
  parse_fields = TRUE,
  format = "csv",
  destdir = NULL
)
```

Arguments

filename	a string containing a path for the file.
template	a string with the template name.
parse_fields	a logical indicating if the fields must be parsed.
format	output format
destdir	a string with destination directory to save converted file

Value

a string with the file path of generated file.

See Also

read_marketdata

Examples

```
## Not run:
f <- system.file("extdata/Indic.txt", package = "rb3")
res <- convert_to(f, output_format = "csv")
res <- convert_to(f, output_format = "json")

## End(Not run)
```

cotahist-extracts *Extract data from COTAHIST dataset*

Description

Extracts specific data from COTAHIST dataset: stocks, funds, BDRs, ETFs, UNITs, options on stocks, options on indexes, ...

Usage

```
cotahist_equity_get(x)

cotahist_bdrs_get(x)

cotahist_units_get(x)

cotahist_etfs_get(x)

cotahist_fiis_get(x)

cotahist_fidcs_get(x)

cotahist_fiagros_get(x)

cotahist_indexes_get(x)

cotahist_equity_options_get(x)

cotahist_index_options_get(x)

cotahist_funds_options_get(x)

cotahist_get_symbols(x, symbols)
```

Arguments

x	COTAHIST dataset returned from cotahist_get.
symbols	list of symbols to extract market data from cotahist

Value

a data.frame with prices, volume, traded quantities informations

Examples

```
## Not run:
df <- cotahist_equity_get(x)
```

```
## End(Not run)
## Not run:
df <- cotahist_brds_get(x)

## End(Not run)
## Not run:
df <- cotahist_units_get(x)

## End(Not run)
## Not run:
df <- cotahist_etfs_get(x)

## End(Not run)
## Not run:
df <- cotahist_fiis_get(x)

## End(Not run)
## Not run:
df <- cotahist_fidcs_get(x)

## End(Not run)
## Not run:
df <- cotahist_fiagros_get(x)

## End(Not run)
## Not run:
df <- cotahist_indexes_get(x)

## End(Not run)
## Not run:
df <- cotahist_equity_options_get(x)

## End(Not run)
## Not run:
df <- cotahist_index_options_get(x)

## End(Not run)
## Not run:
df <- cotahist_funds_options_get(x)

## End(Not run)
## Not run:
df <- cotahist_get_symbols(x, c("BBDC4", "ITSA4", "JHSF3"))

## End(Not run)
```

---

cotahist-options-superset

Extracts equity option superset of data

Description

Equity options superset is a dataframe that brings together all data regarding equities, equity options and interest rates. This data forms a complete set (superset) up and ready to run options models, implied volatility calculations and volatility models.

Usage

```
cotahist_equity_options_superset(ch, yc)

cotahist_options_by_symbol_superset(symbol, ch, yc)
```

Arguments

ch	cotahist data structure
yc	yield curve
symbol	character with the name of the stock

Value

A dataframe with data of equities, equity options, and interest rates.

Examples

```
## Not run:
refdate <- Sys.Date() - 1
ch <- cotahist_get(refdate, "daily")
yc <- yc_get(refdate)
ch_ss <- cotahist_equity_options_superset(ch, yc)
petr4_ch_ss <- cotahist_options_by_symbol_superset("PETR4", ch, yc)

## End(Not run)
```

---

cotahist_get *Get COTAHIST data from B3*

Description

Download COTAHIST file and parses it returning structured data into R objects.

Usage

```
cotahist_get(
  refdate,
  type = c("yearly", "monthly", "daily"),
  cache_folder = cachedir(),
  do_cache = TRUE
)
```

Arguments

refdate	the reference date used to download the file. This reference date will be formatted as year/month/day according to the given type. Accepts ISO formatted date strings.
type	a string with `yearly` for all data of the given year, `monthly` for all data of the given month and `daily` for the given day.
cache_folder	Location of cache folder (default = cachedir())
do_cache	Whether to use cache or not (default = TRUE)
	All valuable information is in the `HistoricalPrices` element of the returned list. `Header` and `Trailer` have informations regarding file generation. The `HistoricalPrices` element has a data.frame with data of many assets traded in the stock exchange: stocks, bdrs, funds, ETFs, equity options, forward contracts on equities and a few warrants due to some corporate events.

Value

a list with 3 data.frames: `Header`, `HistoricalPrices`, `Trailer`.

Examples

```
## Not run:
# get all data to the year of 2001
df_2001 <- cotahist_get("2001-01-01", "yearly")
# get data of January of 2001
df_200101 <- cotahist_get("2001-01-01", "monthly")
# get data of 2001-01-02
df_daily <- cotahist_get("2001-01-02", "daily")

## End(Not run)
```

`display_template` *Display templates*

Description

`display_template` opens an RStudio gadget and addin that allows users to query for specific attributes of templates.

Usage

```
display_template()
```

Value

Addin has no return

Examples

```
## Not run:
display_template()

## End(Not run)
```

`download_marketdata` *Download datasets*

Description

Download datasets for a given template.

Usage

```
download_marketdata(template, cache_folder = cachedir(), do_cache = TRUE, ...)
```

Arguments

`template`	the template name
`cache_folder`	Location of cache folder (default = cachedir())
`do_cache`	a logical indicating if the existing file (previously downloaded) should be used or replaced.
`...`	additional arguments

Value

a string with the file path of downloaded file or `NULL` if download fails.

This function downloads data sets for those templates that specifies a `downloader` attribute. If `dest` is not provided, `cache_folder` is used and a file with template id is saved inside it.

Examples

```
## Not run:
fname <- download_marketdata("CDIIDI")

## End(Not run)
```

futures_get *Get futures prices from trading session settlements page*

Description

Scrape page https://www.b3.com.br/en_us/market-data-and-indices/data-services/market-data/historical-data/derivatives/trading-session-settlements/ to get futures prices.

Usage

```
futures_mget(
  first_date = Sys.Date() - 5,
  last_date = Sys.Date(),
  by = 1,
  cache_folder = cachedir(),
  do_cache = TRUE
)

futures_get(refdate = Sys.Date(), cache_folder = cachedir(), do_cache = TRUE)
```

Arguments

first_date	First date ("YYYY-MM-DD") to yc_mget multiple curves
last_date	Last date ("YYYY-MM-DD") to yc_mget multiple curves
by	Number of days in between fetched dates (default = 1) in yc_mget
cache_folder	Location of cache folder (default = cachedir())
do_cache	Whether to use cache or not (default = TRUE)
	futures_get returns the future contracts for the given date and futures_mget returns future contracts for multiple dates in a given range.
refdate	Specific date ("YYYY-MM-DD") to yc_get single curve

Value

data.frame with futures prices.

Examples

```
## Not run:
df <- futures_get("2022-04-18", "2022-04-22")

## End(Not run)
## Not run:
df_fut <- futures_get(Sys.Date())
head(df_fut)

## End(Not run)
```

indexes_get *Get B3 indexes available*

Description

Gets B3 indexes available.

Usage

```
indexes_get(cache_folder = cachedir(), do_cache = TRUE)
```

Arguments

cache_folder	Location of cache folder (default = cachedir())
do_cache	Whether to use cache or not (default = TRUE)

Value

a character vector with symbols of indexes available

Examples

```
## Not run:
indexes_get()

## End(Not run)
```

indexes_last_update *Get the date of indexes composition last update*

Description

Gets the date where the indexes have been updated lastly.

Usage

```
indexes_last_update(cache_folder = cachedir(), do_cache = TRUE)
```

Arguments

cache_folder	Location of cache folder (default = cachedir())
do_cache	Whether to use cache or not (default = TRUE)

Value

the Date when the indexes have been updated

Examples

```
## Not run:
indexes_last_update()

## End(Not run)
```

`indexreport_get` *Fetches indexes data from B3*

Description

Downloads index data from B3 website https://www.b3.com.br/pt_br/market-data-e-indices/servicos-de-dados/market-data/historico/boletins-diarios/pesquisa-por-pregao/pesquisa-por-pregao/.

Usage

```
indexreport_mget(
  first_date = Sys.Date() - 5,
  last_date = Sys.Date(),
  by = 1,
  cache_folder = cachedir(),
  do_cache = TRUE
)

indexreport_get(
  refdate = Sys.Date(),
  cache_folder = cachedir(),
  do_cache = TRUE
)
```

Arguments

`first_date`	First date ("YYYY-MM-DD") to `yc_mget` multiple curves
`last_date`	Last date ("YYYY-MM-DD") to `yc_mget` multiple curves
`by`	Number of days in between fetched dates (default = 1) in `yc_mget`
`cache_folder`	Location of cache folder (default = cachedir())
`do_cache`	Whether to use cache or not (default = TRUE)
`refdate`	Specific date ("YYYY-MM-DD") to `yc_get` single curve

Details

`indexreport_get` returns index data for the given date and `indexreport_mget` returns index data for a given range of dates.

Value

A dataframe with index data (OHLC, average and daily oscillation)

Examples

```
## Not run:
df_ir <- indexreport_mget(Sys.Date() - 5, Sys.Date())
head(df_ir)

## End(Not run)
## Not run:
df_ir <- indexreport_get(Sys.Date())
head(df_ir)

## End(Not run)
```

`index_by_segment_get` *Get B3 indexes available*

Description

Gets B3 indexes available.

Usage

```
index_by_segment_get(index_name, cache_folder = cachedir(), do_cache = TRUE)
```

Arguments

`index_name`	a string with the index name
`cache_folder`	Location of cache folder (default = cachedir())
`do_cache`	Whether to use cache or not (default = TRUE)

Value

A dataframe with the index stocks, their weights, segments and positions.

Examples

```
## Not run:
index_by_segment_get("IBOV")

## End(Not run)
```

index_comp_get *Get composition of B3 indexes*

Description

Gets the composition of listed B3 indexes.

Usage

```
index_comp_get(index_name, cache_folder = cachedir(), do_cache = TRUE)
```

Arguments

index_name	a string with the index name
cache_folder	Location of cache folder (default = cachedir())
do_cache	Whether to use cache or not (default = TRUE)

Value

a character vector with symbols that belong to the given index name

Examples

```
## Not run:
index_comp_get("IBOV")

## End(Not run)
```

index_get *Get index historical data*

Description

Gets historical data from B3 indexes

Usage

```
index_get(
  index_name,
  first_date,
  last_date = Sys.Date(),
  cache_folder = cachedir(),
  do_cache = TRUE
)
```

Arguments

index_name	a string with the index name
first_date	First date
last_date	Last date
cache_folder	Location of cache folder (default = cachedir())
do_cache	Whether to use cache or not (default = TRUE)

Value

A data.frame/tibble with index data

Examples

```
## Not run:
index_get("IBOV", as.Date("1977-01-01"), as.Date("1999-12-31"))

## End(Not run)
```

---

index_weights_get *Get the assets weights of B3 indexes*

Description

Gets the assets weights of B3 indexes.

Usage

```
index_weights_get(index_name, cache_folder = cachedir(), do_cache = TRUE)
```

Arguments

index_name	a string with the index name
cache_folder	Location of cache folder (default = cachedir())
do_cache	Whether to use cache or not (default = TRUE)

Value

data.frame with symbols that belong to the given index name with its weights and theoretical positions.

Examples

```
## Not run:
index_weights_get("IBOV")

## End(Not run)
```

maturity2date *Get maturity date from maturity code*

Description

Get the corresponding maturity date for the three characters string that represent maturity of futures contracts.

Usage

```
maturity2date(x, expr = "first day", refdate = NULL)
```

Arguments

x	a character vector with three letters string that represent maturity of futures contracts.
expr	a string which indicates the day to use in maturity date. See `bizdays::getdate` for more details on this argument.
refdate	reference date to be passed. It is necessary to convert old maturities like JAN0, that can be Jan/2000 or Jan/2010. If `refdate` is greater that 2001-01-01 JAN0 is converted to Jan/2010, otherwise, Jan/2000.

Value

a Date vector with maturity dates

Examples

```
maturity2date(c("F22", "F23", "G23", "H23", "F45"), "first day")
maturity2date(c("F23", "K35"), "15th day")
maturity2date(c("AGO2", "SET2"), "first day")
```

read_marketdata *Read and parses files delivered by B3*

Description

B3, and previously BMF&Bovespa, used to deliver many files with a diverse set of valuable data and informations that can be used to study of can be called of marketdata. There are files with informations about futures, option, interest rates, currency rates, bonds and many other subjects.

Usage

```
read_marketdata(
  filename,
  template = NULL,
  parse_fields = TRUE,
  do_cache = TRUE
)
```

Arguments

filename	a string containing a path for the file.
template	a string with the template name.
parse_fields	a logical indicating if the fields must be parsed.
do_cache	Whether to use cache or not (default = TRUE)
	Each template has a default value for the filename, if the given file name equals one template filename attribute, the matched template is used to parse the file. Otherwise the template must be provided.
	The function show_templates can be used to view the available templates and their default filenames.

Value

data.frame of a list of data.frame containing data parsed from files.

See Also

show_templates display_template

Examples

```
## Not run:
# Eletro.txt matches the filename of Eletro template
path <- "Eletro.txt"
df <- read_marketdata(path)
path <- "Indic.txt"
df <- read_marketdata(path, template = "Indic")
path <- "PUWEB.TXT"
df <- read_marketdata(path, template = "PUWEB")

## End(Not run)
```

show_templates *Show templates.*

Description

display_template opens an RStudio gadget and addin that allows users to view the available templates.

Usage

```
show_templates()
```

Value

Addin has no return

Examples

```
## Not run:
show_templates()

## End(Not run)
```

yc_get *Fetches Yield Curve Data from B3*

Description

Downloads yield curve data from B3 website https://www2.bmf.com.br/pages/portal/bmfbovespa/lumis/lum-taxas-referenciais-bmf-ptBR.asp. Particularly, we import data for

- DI X Pre (yc_get)
- Cupom limpo (yc_usd_get)
- DI x IPCA (yc_ipca_get)

Usage

```
yc_mget(
  first_date = Sys.Date() - 5,
  last_date = Sys.Date(),
  by = 1,
  cache_folder = cachedir(),
  do_cache = TRUE
)

yc_get(refdate = Sys.Date(), cache_folder = cachedir(), do_cache = TRUE)
```

```
yc_ipca_mget(
  first_date = Sys.Date() - 5,
  last_date = Sys.Date(),
  by = 1,
  cache_folder = cachedir(),
  do_cache = TRUE
)

yc_ipca_get(refdate = Sys.Date(), cache_folder = cachedir(), do_cache = TRUE)

yc_usd_mget(
  first_date = Sys.Date() - 5,
  last_date = Sys.Date(),
  by = 1,
  cache_folder = cachedir(),
  do_cache = TRUE
)

yc_usd_get(refdate = Sys.Date(), cache_folder = cachedir(), do_cache = TRUE)
```

Arguments

first_date	First date ("YYYY-MM-DD") to yc_mget multiple curves
last_date	Last date ("YYYY-MM-DD") to yc_mget multiple curves
by	Number of days in between fetched dates (default = 1) in yc_mget
cache_folder	Location of cache folder (default = cachedir())
do_cache	Whether to use cache or not (default = TRUE)
refdate	Specific date ("YYYY-MM-DD") to yc_get single curve

Details

See https://www.b3.com.br/data/files/8B/F5/11/68/5391F61043E561F6AC094EA8/Manual_de_Curvas.pdf for more details.

yc_get returns the yield curve for the given date and yc_mget returns multiple yield curves for a given range of dates.

yc_ipca_get returns the yield curve of real interest rates for the given date and yc_ipca_mget returns multiple yield curves of real interest rates for a given range of dates. These real interest rates consider IPCA as its inflation index.

yc_usd_get returns the yield curve of nominal interest rates for USD in Brazil for the given date and yc_usd_mget returns multiple yield curves of nominal interest rates for USD in Brazil for a given range of dates. These real interest rates consider IPCA as its inflation index.

Value

A dataframe/tibble with yield curve data

Examples

```
## Not run:
df_yc <- yc_mget(first_date = Sys.Date() - 5, last_date = Sys.Date())
head(df_yc)

## End(Not run)
## Not run:
df_yc <- yc_get(Sys.Date())
head(df_yc)

## End(Not run)
## Not run:
df_yc_ipca <- yc_ipca_mget(
  first_date = Sys.Date() - 5,
  last_date = Sys.Date()
)
head(df_yc_ipca)

## End(Not run)
## Not run:
df_yc_ipca <- yc_ipca_get(Sys.Date())
head(df_yc_ipca)

## End(Not run)
## Not run:
df_yc_usd <- yc_usd_mget(
  first_date = Sys.Date() - 5,
  last_date = Sys.Date()
)
head(df_yc_usd)

## End(Not run)
## Not run:
df_yc_usd <- yc_usd_get(Sys.Date())
head(df_yc_usd)

## End(Not run)
```

---

yc_superset *Creates superset with yield curves and futures*

Description

Creates superset with yield curves and future contracts indicating the terms that match with futures contracts maturities.

Usage

```
yc_superset(yc, fut)
```

```
yc_usd_superset(yc, fut)

yc_ipca_superset(yc, fut)
```

Arguments

yc	yield curve dataset
fut	futures dataset

Value

A dataframe with yield curve flagged with futures maturities.

Examples

```
## Not run:
fut <- futures_get(Sys.Date() - 1)

yc <- yc_get(Sys.Date() - 1)
yc_superset(yc, fut)

yc_usd <- yc_usd_get(Sys.Date() - 1)
yc_usd_superset(yc_usd, fut)

yc_ipca <- yc_ipca_get(Sys.Date() - 1)
yc_ipca_superset(yc_ipca, fut)

## End(Not run)
```

Index