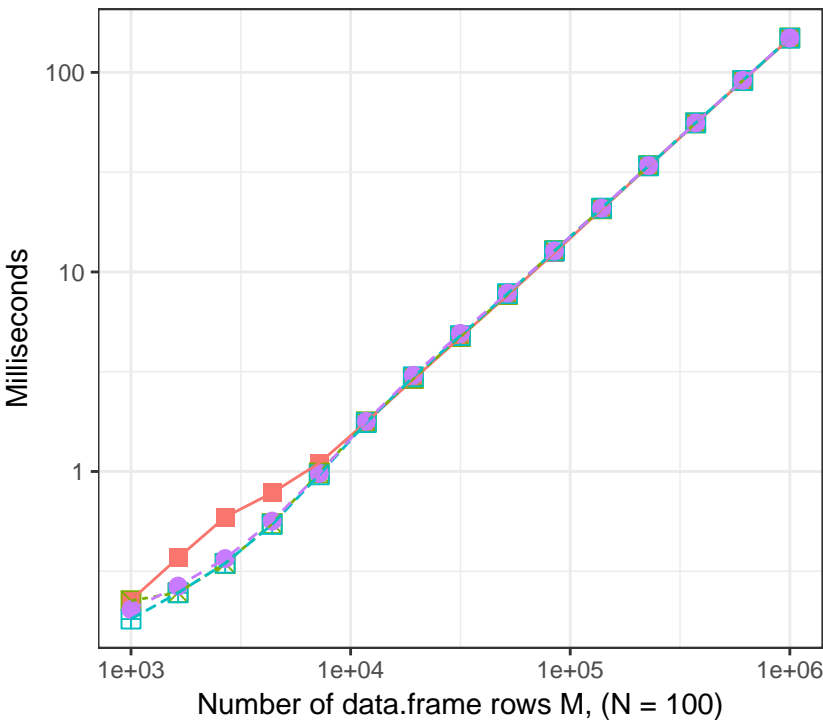
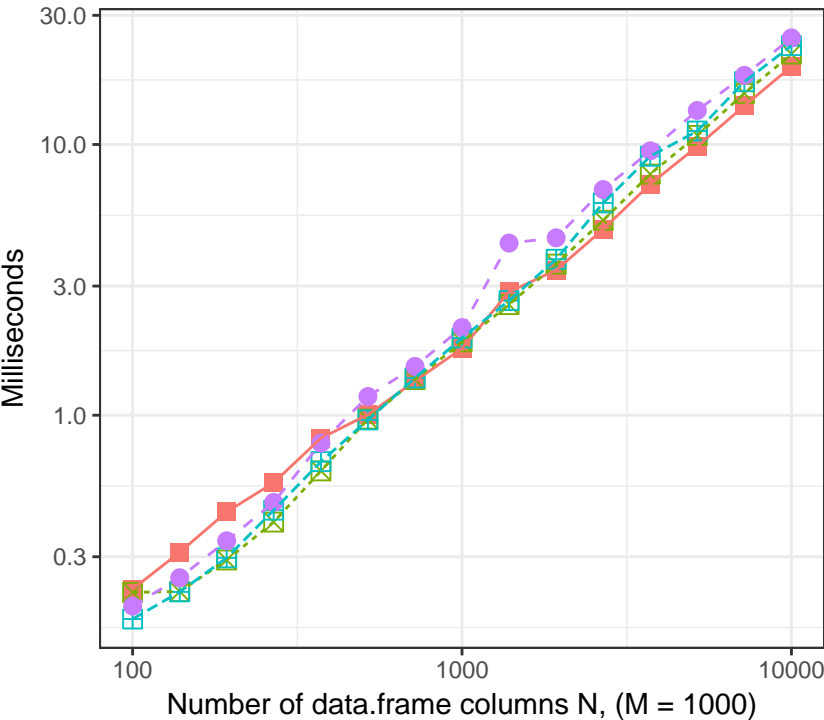


Benchmark timings: mutating all numeric columns ($M \times N$) –sized data.frame

Function: $f(x) = x \cdot 1$ (unit multiplication)



- rapply (classes = "numeric", how = "replace")
- ⊠— rapply (classes = "numeric", how = "replace")
- ⊞— rapply (classes = "numeric", how = "prune")
- rapply (condition = is.numeric, how = "replace")